Care and caring in Europe: common challenges, common solutions?

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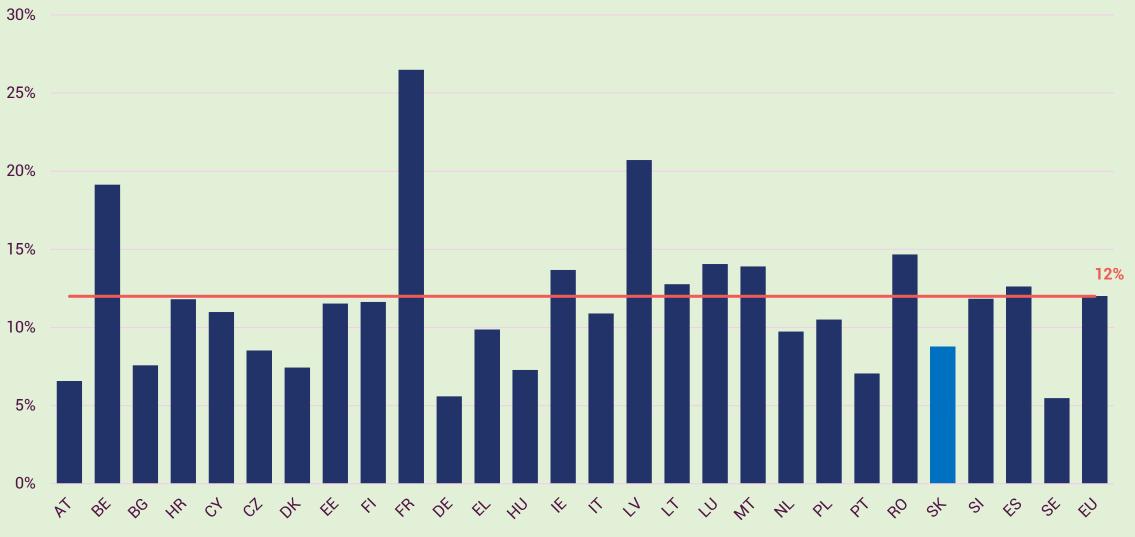


Who are informal carers?

A carer is any person who provides care - <u>usually unpaid</u> to someone with a chronic illness, a disability or any other long-lasting care needs, <u>outside</u> <u>a professional or formal</u> <u>framework.</u>



How many carers are there?



----EU Average

Share of population providing informal care

Source: Eurofound 2020

The "economic" argument

► Value of unpaid informal care in the EU: between €320 & €368 bn/yr or 2.5% of the EU GDP

Shift from informal to formal care would require increase of 109% in the share of GDP devoted to LTC

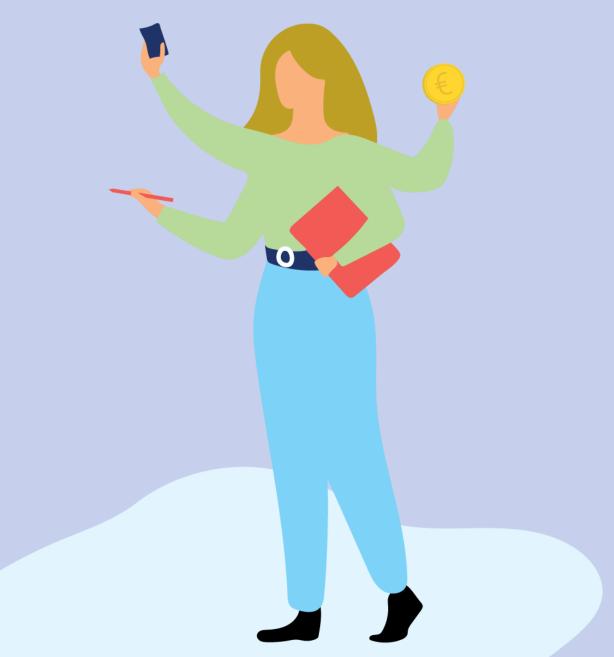
No universal long-term care without informal carers !



Impact of caring

Correlation between caregiving and :

- Work-life/care balance
- Social exclusion and poverty
- Health and well-being



What can ICT do for carers?



What do carers want?

- Financial support: income based on a minimum wage
- Employment: flexible working, paid and/or unpaid leave
- Pension credits for care time
- Regular breaks from caring
- Training

Still <u>UN</u>equal Partners in Care !

The trilemma of care

LTC NEEDS COVERAGE

Very strong State intervention through services (DK, NL, SE)

Strong State intervention through cash benefits (AT, CZ, DE, IT) Strong State intervention through services (BE, FR, FI)

Mild State intervention through cash benefits (ES, LT, PL, SI, SK) Mild State intervention through services (IE, LU, MT)

RELIANCE ON INFORMAL CARERS Limited state intervention (BG, CY, EE, EL, HR, HU, LV, PT, RO)

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE CONTAINMENT



#EUCareStrategy

European Pillar of Social Rights **Principle 18:** Long-term care





European Commission

Implementation of the strategy

Proposal for a Council Recommendation on access to affordable and high-quality LTC:

Framework for policy reforms and focus on improving working conditions in the LTC sector and identification + support of informal carers via:

- better interface between informal carers and LTC workers
- training, counselling, healthcare, psychological support and respite care
- adequate financial support



Thank you for your attention!

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